

CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1 Introduction	9
CHAPTER 2 Anti-dumping	21
Section 1 Elements constituting dumping.....	21
I. Criteria to determine product concerned and like product.....	21
II. Dumping.....	33
A. Normal value.....	33
1° Market economy countries.....	33
a) Calculation methods.....	33
b) Internal market sale price.....	35
c) Constructed value.....	39
2° Non-market economy countries.....	45
B. Export price.....	50
C. Normal value/export price comparison.....	55
D. Dumping margin.....	58
III. Injury to the Union industry.....	60
A. Injury.....	60
1° Concept of injury.....	60
2° Assessment of injury.....	62
B. Union industry.....	76
IV. Causal link between dumping and injury.....	84
V. Harm to European interests.....	92
Section 2 Anti-dumping procedure.....	95
I. Initiation of Commission proceedings.....	95
A. Proceedings initiated by the Commission.....	95
B. Complaint.....	95
II. Investigation.....	99
A. Duration.....	100
B. Assessment period.....	101
C. Sampling.....	102
D. Reply to the questionnaire/Cooperation in the investigation.....	105

E. Inspections/Verification visits.....	110
F. Rights of interested parties.....	111
G. Consultation of the Advisory Committee.....	116
III. Commission decision.....	118
A. Interim measures.....	119
B. Registration of imports.....	121
C. Commitments.....	122
D. Termination of proceedings.....	133
E. Imposition of a definitive duty.....	138
IV. Review.....	144
A. Interim or expiry review.....	146
B. Review for a new exporter.....	157
C. Review upon DSB report.....	159
D. Anti-absorption review.....	161
V. Reimbursement.....	163
VI. Suspension.....	167
VII. Circumvention.....	169
VIII. Remedies.....	175
CHAPTER 3 Anti-subsidies	187
Section 1 Concept of subsidy.....	187
I. Financial contribution of public authorities.....	187
II. Benefit.....	191
Section 2 Calculation of subsidy.....	197
Section 3 Non-cumulation rule.....	202
APPENDIX 1 Regulation No 2016-1036	205
APPENDIX 2 Regulation No 2016-1037	249
TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS.....	313
INDEX.....	315